

## CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

CDL Hospitality Trusts ("**CDLHT**") is a stapled group comprising CDL Hospitality Real Estate Investment Trust ("**H-REIT**") and CDL Hospitality Business Trust ("**HBT**") (the "**Stapled Group**") pursuant to a Stapling Deed dated 12 June 2006 (as amended) and each Stapled Security consists of one H-REIT Unit and one HBT Unit and is treated as a single instrument. M&C REIT Management Limited (the "**H-REIT Manager**") was appointed manager of H-REIT in accordance with the terms of the Trust Deed dated 8 June 2006 (as amended) between the H-REIT Manager and DBS Trustee Limited, the H-REIT Trustee. M&C Business Trust Management Limited (the "**HBT Trustee-Manager**") was appointed the trustee-manager of HBT in accordance with the terms of the Trust Deed constituting HBT dated 12 June 2006 (as amended).

The H-REIT Manager has general powers of management over the assets of H-REIT and its main responsibility is to manage H-REIT's assets and liabilities for the benefit of the holders of H-REIT Units. The H-REIT Manager is responsible for formulating the business plans in relation to H-REIT's properties and in this regard, it works closely with the master lessees of H-REIT's properties to implement H-REIT's strategies. In addition, the H-REIT Manager sets the strategic direction of H-REIT and gives recommendations to the H-REIT Trustee on acquisitions, divestment or enhancement of H-REIT's assets in accordance with its stated investment strategies.

Other roles and responsibilities of the H-REIT Manager include:

- Managing, enhancing and maintaining Claymore Connect aimed at achieving high occupancy levels at a good yield.
- Using its best endeavours to ensure that the business of H-REIT is carried on and conducted in a proper and efficient manner and to conduct all transactions with or for H-REIT at arm's length and on normal commercial terms.
- Ensuring that H-REIT complies with the relevant applicable laws and regulations, including the applicable provisions of the Securities and Futures Act 2001 ("**SFA**"), the Listing Rules issued by Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited ("**Listing Manual of SGX-ST**"), the Code on Collective Investment Schemes (including the Property Funds Appendix), the conditions set out in the Capital Markets Services ("**CMS**") Licence for REIT Management issued by the Monetary Authority of Singapore ("**MAS**"), the H-REIT Trust Deed, the tax rulings issued by the Inland Revenue Authority of Singapore on the taxation of H-REIT and the holders of the Stapled Securities and all relevant contracts.

The H-REIT Manager holds a CMS licence issued by MAS to conduct real estate investment trust management activities as required under the licensing regime for real estate investment trust managers. In addition, employees of the H-REIT Manager who are engaged in investment management, asset management, financing, marketing and investor relations functions are holders of CMS representative licences.

HBT acts as the master lessee of Raffles Maldives Meradhoo, a resort in the Maldives and W Singapore – Sentosa Cove, as well as the Hotel MyStays Asakusabashi and Hotel MyStays Kamata (the "**Japan Hotels**") which were acquired by H-REIT. In addition to its function as a master lessee, HBT undertakes certain hospitality and hospitality-related and other accommodation development projects, acquisitions and investments which may not be suitable for H-REIT. HBT is the owner of Hilton Cambridge City Centre, a purpose-built upper upscale hotel located in Cambridge, United Kingdom, which is managed by the Hilton Hotels and Resorts, and The Lowry Hotel, a purpose-built 5-star luxury hotel located in Manchester, United Kingdom. On 30 April 2021, wholly-owned subsidiaries of HBT have acquired business assets of Ibis Perth and Mercure Perth (the "**Perth Hotels**") as well as entered into separate leases with subsidiaries of H-REIT, to act as lessor of the Perth Hotels. On 31 August 2021, HBT entered into a land purchase agreement and a development funding agreement for a residential build-to-rent property in the United Kingdom which is expected to be completed in 2024.

The HBT Trustee-Manager has the dual responsibility of safeguarding the interests of the HBT Unitholders, and managing the business conducted by HBT. The HBT Trustee-Manager has general powers of management over the assets of HBT and its main responsibility is to manage HBT's assets and liabilities for the benefit of the HBT Unitholders. The HBT Trustee-Manager also sets the strategic direction of HBT and works closely with the hotel managers where it is the master lessee or owner of the properties.

Both H-REIT and HBT are externally managed by the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager (collectively, the "**Managers**") respectively. Accordingly, both H-REIT and HBT do not have personnel of their own. The H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager employ experienced and well-qualified management staff to run the day-to-day operations of H-REIT and HBT. The Directors and employees of the H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager are remunerated by the H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager and not by H-REIT, HBT or CDLHT.

This report sets out the corporate governance practices of both the Managers as they have adopted a similar set of corporate governance practices, with specific reference to the principles and provisions of the Code of Corporate Governance 2018 ("**CG Code**"). For FY 2021, the Managers have adhered to the principles of the CG Code. Where there are differences in practice from the provisions under the CG Code, the Managers' position in respect of the same is also explained in this report.

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## BOARD MATTERS

### The Board's Conduct of Affairs Principle 1

#### Primary Functions of the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board

Both the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board are responsible for the overall corporate governance of the Managers respectively, including establishing goals for management and monitoring the achievement of these goals. The Managers' Boards are also responsible for setting strategic business objectives and direction as well as the risk management of H-REIT and HBT, and to ensure that necessary financial, operational and human resources are in place for the Managers to meet their objectives. All Board members of the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager participate in matters relating to corporate governance including setting corporate values and ethical standards, business operations and risk management, desired organisational culture, financial performance, engaging key stakeholder groups and the nomination and review of performance of Directors and key management personnel ("**KMP**"). A Code of Business and Ethical Conduct duly approved by the Managers' Board is in place.

The H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board have established a framework for the management of the Managers, H-REIT and HBT, including a system of internal controls and business risk management processes. The Managers' Boards meet quarterly or more often if necessary to (i) review respectively the financial performance of H-REIT and HBT against previously approved budgets, (ii) review the business risks of H-REIT and HBT respectively, (iii) examine liability management, (iv) oversee the sustainability performance of H-REIT and HBT, and (v) act upon any recommendations and/or comments from both the internal and external auditors of H-REIT and HBT respectively. In assessing business risks, the Managers' Boards also consider the economic environment and risks relevant to the property and hospitality industries. They also review management reports and feasibility studies on individual projects prior to approving major transactions.

#### Directors' Objective Discharge of Duties and Declaration of Interests

All the Managers' Directors are required to objectively discharge their duties and responsibilities in the best interests of H-REIT and HBT. This ability to exercise objectivity is one of the assessment criteria in the annual evaluation of the Directors. Directors who are in any way, directly or indirectly, interested in a transaction or proposed transaction will declare the nature of their interests in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act 1967 and the SFA, where relevant, and in the case of any conflicts of interests, abstain from participating in the deliberation and decision making on such transactions, with abstention duly recorded within the minutes and/or resolutions of the Board and/or the Board Committees.

#### Delegation by the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board

The primary functions of the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board are either carried out directly by the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board or delegated to the board committees ("**Committees**") with clear written terms of reference setting out their compositions, authorities and duties, including reporting back to the Manager Boards.

The Committees established by the Board, together with their respective composition are set out below as well as under the corporate directory section in this Annual Report 2021 ("**Annual Report**"):

Committees	Composition
<b>Audit &amp; Risk Committees</b>	Foo Say Mui (Bill) Ronald Seah Lim Siang Kenny Kim
<b>Nominating &amp; Remuneration Committees</b>	Ronald Seah Lim Siang Chan Soon Hee, Eric Foo Say Mui (Bill) Cheah Sui Ling

Each Committee reports key matters to the Board at Board Meetings and submit its report at least on an annual basis. All terms of reference for the Committees are approved by the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board and reviewed annually to ensure their continued relevance, taking into account the changes in the governance and legal environment.

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The delegation of authority by the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board to the Committees enables the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board to achieve operational efficiency by empowering the Committees to decide, review and make recommendations on matters within their respective written terms of reference and/or limits of delegated authority, without abdicating their respective overall responsibility.

Further information on the activities of the ARCs and NRCs can be found in the sections on Principles 4 to 10 in this report.

### Board Processes of the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager

Meetings of the Board, ARC and NRC of the Managers were held regularly. Five Board Meetings, four ARC Meetings and three NRC Meetings were held in 2021.

A meeting of the Independent Directors (“IDs”) of the H-REIT Manager Board and HBT Trustee-Manager Board, chaired by the lead independent Director (“Lead ID”) was also held in 2021 to discuss matters without the presence of Management and feedback was provided to the Board after the ID meeting.

The attendance of the Directors of H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager at meetings of the Board and Committees of the Managers, as well as the frequency of such meetings during 2021, are disclosed below. Notwithstanding such disclosure, the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board are of the view that the contribution of each Director should not be focused solely on his/her attendance at meetings of the Board and/or the Committees.

A Director’s contribution also extends beyond the confines of the formal environment of such meetings, through the sharing of views, advice, experience and strategic networking relationships which will further the interests of H-REIT and HBT.

The proposed meetings for the Board and Committees of the Managers for each new calendar year are set out in a schedule of meetings and notified to all members of the Managers’ Boards before the start of each calendar year. Additional meetings are convened as and when circumstances warrant. Records of all such meetings, including discussions on key deliberations and decisions taken, are maintained by the Company Secretaries. The Managers’ respective Constitutions allow for meetings of their Board and Committees to be held via teleconferencing and videoconferencing. The H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board as well as their Committees may also make decisions by way of circulating written resolutions.

### Directors’ Attendance at the General Meetings and Meetings of Board, the Committees and IDs in 2021

	General Meetings	Board	ARC	NRC	IDs
Number of meetings held in 2021	1	5	4	3	1
Name of Directors	Number of meetings attended in 2021				
Chan Soon Hee, Eric	1/1	5/5	N. A.	3/3	1/1
Vincent Yeo Wee Eng	1/1	5/5	N. A.	N. A.	N.A.
Ronald Seah Lim Siang	1/1	5/5	4/4	3/3	1/1
Foo Say Mui (Bill)	1/1	5/5	4/4	3/3	1/1
Kim Kenny	1/1	5/5	4/4	N. A.	1/1
Cheah Sui Ling	1/1	5/5	N. A.	3/3	1/1

**Note:**

All Directors, including Mr Chan Soon Hee, Eric (Chairman of the Board), Mr Foo Say Mui (Bill) (the chairman of the ARC) and Mr Ronald Seah Lim Siang (the chairman of the NRC) were in attendance at the Annual General Meetings in 2021 (“2021 AGMs”), together with the key management personnel and the external auditors of CDLHT. The AGMs were held via electronic means.

### H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager Directors’ Time Commitments

It is recommended under the CG Code Practice Guidance that the Boards of the H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager consider providing guidance on the maximum number of listed company board representations which each Director of the H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager may hold in order to address competing time commitments faced by directors serving on multiple boards.

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Based on an annual analysis of directorships held by the Directors as well as each Director's confirmation as to whether he/she has any issue with competing time commitments which may impact his/her ability to provide sufficient time and attention to his/her duties as a Director on the respective Boards, the NRCs were satisfied that all Directors are able to carry out and have been adequately carrying out their duties as a Director of the Managers. The NRCs of the H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager further noted that, excluding the directorships held in the H-REIT Manager Board and HBT Trustee-Manager Board, the number of listed company board representations currently held by the Directors did not exceed three. The NRCs and the Boards had set the maximum number of listed company board representations which each Director of the H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager may hold at six (6), with a view to providing a guide to address potential competing time commitments that may be faced by Directors serving on multiple listed company boards. The NRCs may review this guideline from time to time and will also consider the circumstances of individual Directors or potential candidates with multiple listed company directorships above the recommended number to determine their capacity to participate and contribute effectively to the Board.

## **Complete, Adequate and Timely Information**

Prior to each meeting, members of the H-REIT Manager Board and HBT Trustee-Manager Board and the Committees are provided with the meeting agenda and the relevant papers submitted by the Management, containing complete, adequate and timely information to enable full deliberation on the issues to be considered at the respective meetings. The Management is in attendance at such meetings, whilst the auditors and professional advisers who can provide additional insight into the matters for discussion are invited from time to time to attend the relevant meetings. The Management also provides all Directors of the Managers with monthly updates on the financial performance of H-REIT and HBT.

Draft agendas for the Board and Committee meetings are circulated in advance to the Chairman of each Board and the chairmen of the various Committees, for them to review and suggest items for the agenda. The members of the Board and the Committees also receive reports on the financial performance, whistle-blowing and related party transactions, where applicable, from the Management. Each of the chairmen of the ARC and NRC of the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager provides an annual report of the respective Committees' activities during the year under review to the Boards. The minutes of meetings of the Committees are circulated to all Board members.

## **Access to Management, Company Secretaries and Independent Professional Advice**

All Directors of the Managers have direct and independent access to the Management. To facilitate this access, all Directors are provided with the contact details of the key management personnel. The contact details of the head of internal audit are also provided to the ARC.

The Directors, whether as a group or individually, are entitled to take independent professional advice at the expense of the H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager, in furtherance of their duties and where circumstances warrant the same. The Managers have also put in place internal guidelines allowing for the Directors to seek independent professional advice.

The Company Secretaries, whose appointment and removal are subject to the approval of the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board, attend all Board and Committee meetings to provide guidance for the Board procedures to be followed. The Company Secretaries, together with Management of the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager, also ensure that the H-REIT Manager, H-REIT, the HBT Trustee-Manager and HBT comply with all applicable statutory and regulatory rules. Together with the Management, the Company Secretaries also assist the Board Chairman, the Board and Committees of the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager on corporate governance matters and assist to implement and strengthen corporate governance practices and processes, including ensuring good information flow within the Boards of the Managers and the Committees and between the Directors and Management, facilitating induction for newly appointed Directors of the Managers and newly appointed members of Committees, and assisting in the continuing training and development for the Directors.

On an on-going basis, the Directors of the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager have separate and independent access to the Company Secretaries.

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### H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board Approval

The H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board have in place an internal guide wherein certain key matters are specifically reserved for approval by the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board respectively, and these include decisions over the strategic direction and policies and financial objectives which have or may have material impact on the profitability or performance of H-REIT and HBT and decisions on material capital expenditure and undertakings or all acquisition and disposal of properties of H-REIT and HBT as well as decisions to commence, discontinue or modify significantly any business activity or to enter or withdraw from a particular market sector, corporate or financial restructuring, decisions over new borrowings or significant amendments to the terms and conditions of existing borrowings other than in the ordinary course of business, adoption of corporate governance policies and any other matters which require the H-REIT Manager Board or the HBT Trustee-Manager Board approval as prescribed under the relevant legislations and regulations as well as the provisions of the H-REIT or HBT Trust Deeds. The Management of the H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager are fully apprised of such matters which require the approval of the respective Boards and Committees.

### H-REIT Manager Board and HBT Trustee-Manager Board Orientation and Training

Every newly appointed Director of the Managers receives a formal letter, setting out his general duties and obligations as a Director pursuant to the relevant legislations and regulations. The new Director will also receive an induction pack containing information and documents relating to the roles, duties and responsibilities of a director (and where applicable, as a member of the Committees), the principal businesses of H-REIT or HBT and their respective subsidiaries, the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board processes and corporate governance practices, relevant policies and procedures, as well as a board meeting calendar for the year with a brief of the routine agenda for each meeting of the Boards and where applicable, the Committees.

The Managers also conduct a comprehensive induction programme for newly appointed Directors and for existing Directors pursuant to their appointments to any of the Committees, which seeks to familiarise Directors with CDLHT's business, the Managers' governance practices and processes, internal controls and risk management systems, their responsibilities as directors and in the case of appointments to any of the Committees, the roles and areas of responsibilities of such Committees. The induction programme includes meetings with various key executives of the Management to allow the new Directors to be acquainted with the Management team and to facilitate their independent access to the Management team in future. The programme also includes briefings by the Management team on key areas of the Managers' operations and by each Chairman of the relevant Committees to which the Director is newly appointed to on the roles and responsibilities of the Committees.

For a first time Director who has no prior experience as a director of a listed company, in addition to the induction as detailed above, he or she will be required to also attend specific modules of the Listed Entity Director ("**LED**") Programme conducted by the Singapore Institute of Directors ("**SID**"), in order to acquire relevant knowledge of what is expected of a listed company director, this being a mandatory requirement under the SGX-ST Listing Rules. Completion of the LED Programme, which focuses on comprehensive training of company directors on compliance, regulatory and corporate governance matters, should provide the first time Director with a broad understanding of the roles and responsibilities of a director of a listed company under the requirements of the Companies Act 1967, the Listing Manual of SGX-ST and the CG Code. The Company Secretaries, where relevant, will co-ordinate with such Director to endeavour completion of the LED Programme within one year from his or her date of appointment subject to SID's training schedule and the Director's availability.

The Directors are provided with updates and/or briefings from time to time by professional advisers, auditors, Management and the Company Secretaries in areas such as directors' duties and responsibilities, corporate governance practices, relevant legislations and regulations, risk management issues, financial reporting standards and tax laws and practices. The Directors are also regularly kept informed by the Company Secretaries of the availability of appropriate courses, conferences and seminars such as those conducted by The Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority ("**ACRA**"), SGX-ST and SID and the Directors are encouraged to attend such training to develop and maintain their skills and knowledge at the Managers' expense. The NRCs and the Boards of the Managers are kept informed of the trainings attended by the Directors during the year, as part of the NRCs annual assessment of the skills set of the Boards and the Committees. The NRCs would also recommend further training for the Directors in specific areas, if so required, to supplement the regular updates/briefings provided to Directors from time to time.

The Directors had attended in-house seminars conducted by external speakers and other SID courses in 2021 and they were also briefed during the Boards and Committees meetings on the recent regulatory changes such as accounting, tax, the CG Code and related listing rules revisions. In addition to the training courses/programmes and briefing updates, Directors are also at liberty to approach Management should they require any further information or clarification concerning the Managers' operations.

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## Board Composition and Guidance Principle 2

### **Board Independence**

The Boards of the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager currently comprise six members each. Mr Vincent Yeo Wee Eng, the CEO and an Executive Director of the Managers, is considered a non-independent Director. Five members of the Board are considered Non-Executive Directors, namely Mr Chan Soon Hee, Eric, Dr Foo Say Mui, (Bill), Mr Ronald Seah, Mr Kenny Kim and Ms Cheah Sui Ling. All of them are considered IDs by the Board, thus providing for a strong and independent element on the Boards capable of exercising objective judgement on corporate affairs of the H-REIT Group and the HBT Group.

The NRC determines on an annual basis whether a Director is independent, bearing in mind the Listing Manual of SGX-ST and the CG Code's definition of an "independent director" and guidance as to relationships the existence of which would deem a Director not to be independent, as well as the enhancements to independence requirements announced by MAS on 2 July 2015 (the "**Enhanced Independence Requirements**").

Under the CG Code, a Director who has no relationship with the Managers, their related corporations, 5% substantial stapled security holders of CDLHT or their officers that could interfere, or be reasonably perceived to interfere, with the exercise of the Director's independent business judgment in the best interests of CDLHT, is considered to be independent. In addition, under the Enhanced Independence Requirements, an ID is one who:

- (i) is independent from any management and business relationship with the Managers and CDLHT;
- (ii) is independent from any substantial shareholder of the Managers and any substantial stapled security holder of CDLHT; and
- (iii) has not served on the Board for a continuous period of 9 years or longer.

When reviewing the independence of the IDs for 2021, the Managers' NRCs had considered the guidelines for independence set out in Provision 2.1 of the CG Code and the Business Trusts Regulations. For purposes of determination of independence, the IDs have also provided confirmation that they are not related to the Managers or stapled security holders of CDLHT or their related corporations and their substantial shareholders or their officers that could interfere, or be reasonably perceived to interfere, with their judgement in the best interests of H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager or stapled security holders of CDLHT. The NRCs are satisfied that there is no other relationship which could affect the independence of the IDs. The Board concurred with the NRCs determination of the independence of the IDs.

Mr Ronald Seah, who was appointed on 21 October 2013, would have served 9 years on the Managers' Boards and he has notified the Board of his intention to step down from the Boards in October 2022.

### **H-REIT Manager / HBT Trustee-Manager Board Composition, Size and Diversity**

The NRCs review the size and composition of the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board and the Board Committees annually. At the recommendation of the NRCs, the Boards adopted a Board Diversity Policy setting out its policy and framework for promoting diversity on the Boards. The Boards recognise that a diverse Board of Directors is an important element which will better support the CDLHT Group's achievement of its strategic objectives for sustainable development by enhancing the decision-making process of the Boards and to avoid group think and foster constructive debate through the perspectives derived from the various skills, qualifications/knowledge, business experience, industry discipline, gender, age, ethnicity and culture, geographical background and nationalities, tenure of service and other distinguishing qualities of the Directors. The final decision on selection of Directors will be based on merit against an objective criteria that complements and expands the skills and experience of the Boards as a whole, and after having given due regard to the overall balance and effectiveness of the diverse Boards.

The NRCs had considered the core competencies of the Directors based on the skills and experience of each Director and are of the view that the Boards have the critical skills and expertise needed in the strategic direction and planning of the business of H-REIT and HBT. The NRCs are satisfied that there is a good balance of expertise on the Boards, with experience in real estate and hotel related businesses, business and funds management, strategic planning, investment analysis, corporate finance, investment portfolio management, corporate reorganisations, mergers and acquisitions, audit, financial accounting, business consultancy and risk management. H-REIT and HBT own assets in various regions such as Asia, Oceania and Europe including the United Kingdom. The CEO, who is also an Executive Director of the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board, together with the IDs collectively have prior work experience in these regions.

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The Boards each have one female member, representing approximately 16.7% of the Boards' composition and the average age and tenure of the Directors is approximately 60.5 years and 6.7 years respectively. The Boards will continue to review opportunities to refresh the Boards with a view to expanding the skills, experience and diversity of the Board as a whole. Further information on the individual Directors' background, experience and skills can be found in the "Board of Directors" section in the Annual Report.

Having considered the scope and nature of the operations of the H-REIT Group and the HBT Group, the Boards are satisfied that the current composition mix and size of the Boards provide for sufficient diversity and allow for informed and constructive discussion and effective decision-making at the meetings of Boards and Committees. No individual or small group of individuals dominates the Boards' decision-making. No alternate Directors have been appointed in respect of any of the Directors.

So long as the H-REIT Units remain stapled to HBT Units, in order to avoid any conflict between H-REIT and HBT and to act in the best interest of CDLHT, each of the Directors of the H-REIT Manager Board is also a Director of the HBT Trustee-Manager Board, and vice versa. Further, in line with MAS's Response to Feedback Received on its Consultation Paper on Enhancements to the Regulatory Regime Governing REITs and REIT Managers, under circumstances where unitholders of H-REIT are not given the right to appoint directors, at least half of the H-REIT Manager Board would have to be IDs. Similarly, the HBT Trustee-Manager Board would also be required to comply with the provision under Regulation 12 of the Business Trust Regulations that at least a majority of the Directors of the board of the trustee-manager of a business trust to comprise Directors who are independent from management and business relationships with the trustee-manager. Majority of the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board comprise IDs.

### Non-Executive Directors' ("NEDs") Participation

NEDs of the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager are encouraged to participate actively at Board meetings in the development of H-REIT's and HBT's strategic plans and direction, in the review and monitoring of Management's performance through periodic reports from the Management and have unrestricted access to the Management. They also sit on various Committees established by the Boards of the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager to provide unbiased and independent views, constructive input and the necessary review and monitoring of performance of H-REIT, HBT and the Management. The Lead ID may call for meetings of NEDs or IDs from time to time, when appropriate, without the presence of the Management and provide feedback to the Chairman after such meetings. The H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager held respective meetings of the Independent Directors, chaired by the Lead ID in December 2021 (without the presence of Management and the CEO).

### Chairman and Chief Executive Officer Principle 3

The roles of the Chairman and CEO are separate. Mr Chan Soon Hee, Eric is an Independent and non-executive Chairman, while the CEO, Mr Vincent Yeo Wee Eng, is an executive Director. This ensures an appropriate balance of power, increased accountability and greater capacity of the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board for independent decision-making. The Chairman is not related to the CEO.

The Chairman sets the right ethical and behavioural tone and bears primary responsibility for the workings of the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board, by ensuring effectiveness on all aspects of its role including setting agenda for both the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board meetings with input from Management, ensuring that sufficient allocation of time for thorough discussion of each agenda item at Board meetings, promoting an open environment within the Board room for constructive debate, encouraging the NEDs to speak freely and contribute effectively, and exercising control over the quality, quantity and timeliness of information flow between the H-REIT Manager/HBT Trustee-Manager Board and Management. At annual general meetings and other general meetings of the holders of stapled securities of CDLHT (the "**Stapled Security Holders**"), he plays a pivotal role in fostering constructive dialogue between Stapled Security Holders, the Boards of the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager and Management.

The CEO of the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager is responsible for working with the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board to determine the overall business, investment and operational strategies for H-REIT and HBT. The CEO also works with the other members of the Managers' management team, master lessees and hotel managers to ensure that the business, investment and operational strategies of H-REIT and HBT are carried out as planned.

In addition, the CEO is responsible for the overall management and planning of the strategic direction of the Stapled Group, including overseeing the acquisition of hospitality and hospitality-related assets and the asset and property management strategies for H-REIT and HBT.

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## Lead Independent Director

Dr Foo Say Mui (Bill), who was appointed as the Lead ID of the H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager, serves as an intermediary between the IDs and the Chairman. The role of each of the H-REIT Manager Board's Lead ID and the HBT Trustee Manager Board's Lead ID is set out under the written terms of reference of the Lead ID which have been approved by the Board of the H-REIT Manager and the Board of the HBT Trustee-Manager.

The Lead ID is available to the Stapled Security Holders of CDLHT should they have concerns and for which contact through the normal channels of the Chairman or the Management has failed to resolve or is inappropriate. No query or request on any matter which requires the Lead ID's attention was received from Stapled Security Holders in 2021.

[Board Membership Principle 4](#)

## Nominating and Remuneration Committee Composition and Role

All four members of the NRCs are IDs, including the NRC Chairman. The Lead ID is one of the members of the NRC. Please refer to the 'Corporate Directory' section of this Annual Report for the composition of the NRCs.

The NRCs' responsibilities as set out in its written terms of reference approved by the Boards, are to review the structure, size and composition of the Boards and Committees, succession plans for the Chairman of the Board, CEO and KMP, review appointments and resignations of Directors and relevant KMP, including the CEO and the CFO, determine Directors' independence annually, evaluate the performance of the Boards, Committees and Directors, review Directors' induction, orientation, training and continuous professional development programmes as well as review the remuneration framework and policies of the Managers and review specific remuneration packages of Directors and KMP.

During the financial year ended review, the NRC conducted a self-assessment of its own effectiveness in the discharge of its role and responsibilities, which was facilitated through the use of a self-assessment checklist ("**NRC Self-Assessment Checklist**"). The NRC Self-Assessment Checklist covered, *inter alia*, the responsibilities of the NRC under its terms of reference and considered also the contributions of NRC members to the deliberation and decision-making process at NRC Meetings.

Based on the self-assessment, the NRC is of the view that it has fulfilled its responsibilities and discharged its duties as set out in the terms of reference.

## Criteria and Process for Nomination and Selection of New Directors of the H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager

The NRCs of the Managers have formalised guidelines for Board and Board Committee appointments which include taking into consideration (a) the current Board and Board Committee size, composition mix and core competencies; (b) the candidate's/Director's independence, in the case of an ID; (c) the composition requirements for the Board and Committees (if the candidate/Director is proposed to be appointed to any of the Committees); (d) the candidate's/Director's age, gender, track record, experience and capabilities and such other relevant factors as may be determined by the H-REIT Manager Board and HBT Trustee-Manager Board which would provide an appropriate balance and contribute to the collective skills of the respective Boards; and (e) any competing time commitments if the candidate/Director has multiple board representations and/or other principal commitments.

The NRCs interview shortlisted candidates before formally considering and recommending them for appointment to the Boards and where applicable, to the Committees. Searches for potential candidates generally take into account recommendations from Directors and various other sources, including candidates which may be suggested by SID, the Council for Board Diversity and any other relevant organisations. Should it be necessary, the NRCs may consider the use of external search firms to find appropriate candidates. Shortlisted candidates would be required to furnish their curriculum vitae containing information on their academic/professional qualification, work experience, employment history and experience (if any) as directors of listed companies.

## Key Information on Directors

Please refer to the "Board of Directors" section in the Annual Report for key information on the H-REIT Manager Directors and the HBT Trustee-Manager Directors and "Directors' Statement", including *inter alia* their date of appointment, the academic/professional qualifications, major appointments/principal commitments, directorships held in listed companies, both currently and in the preceding five years, and other relevant information as well as the number of stapled securities held by Directors in CDLHT.



# CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

## Board Development

The NRCs review the training and development of the Directors to ensure that Directors receive appropriate development on a continuing basis, to perform their roles on the Boards and where applicable, the Committees. The Directors are provided with updates and/or briefings to assist them to properly discharge their duties. The briefings are conducted either internally with invited speakers, or externally, at the expense of the H-REIT Manager or HBT Trustee-Manager (as the case may be). A separate programme is established for new Directors, details of which together with details of the internal briefing and updates provided to the Directors are set out in the paragraph under the header "H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager Board Orientation and Training". The members of the Boards are kept apprised twice yearly on the list of training programmes attended by the Directors during the year.

### Board Performance

#### Principle 5

## Board Evaluation Process

The H-REIT Manager Board and HBT Trustee-Manager Board have in place formal processes to assess the effectiveness of each Board as a whole, the various Board Committees and the contribution by each Director towards the effectiveness of the Board and the Board Committees, where applicable. No external facilitator has been used. The performance of each Board was assessed on an annual basis through feedback from individual Directors on areas relating to the Board's competencies and effectiveness. Based on feedback from each individual Director on areas relating to the Board's role on strategy and performance, the Board's process and governance (including oversight on internal controls and risk management), the Board's competencies and effectiveness of the Board Chairman, a consolidated report is prepared and reviewed/evaluated by the NRCs, its comments and recommendations for improvements, if any, are presented to the Boards.

The NRCs also undertook the evaluation of the performance of the Committees, with the assistance of self-assessment checklists completed by the members of the Committees.

The annual evaluation for the Chairman of the Boards and the individual Director's performance comprise two parts: (a) review of background information concerning the Director including his/her attendance records at the Boards and Committees meetings; and (b) NRCs' evaluation based on certain assessment parameters, which were recommended by the NRCs and approved by the Boards.

When deliberating on the performance of a particular Director who is also a member of the NRCs, that member abstains from the discussions in order to avoid any conflict of interests.

Each of the H-REIT Manager Board and HBT Trustee-Manager Board is of the view that in the financial year, it had operated effectively and each of its members had contributed to its overall effectiveness and is committed to maintain such effectiveness.

The Chairman of the Boards would be fully apprised of the results of the performance evaluation.

## REMUNERATION MATTERS

### Procedures for developing Remuneration Policies

#### Principle 6

All Directors and employees of the Managers are remunerated by the H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager, as appropriate, and in accordance with the remuneration policies set out in the following paragraphs.

The H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager Boards have adopted a Remuneration Framework which covers all aspects of remuneration for the Directors and KMPs and includes termination terms which are applicable to the Executive Director and KMPs.

### Level and Mix of Remuneration

#### Principle 7

All Directors of the H-REIT Manager, including the Executive Director, will receive a fixed base director's fee and the Lead ID will receive an additional fee to reflect his expanded responsibility. The Board Chairman, chairman and members of the ARCs and NRCs respectively also receive additional fees. Such fees are subject to the shareholder's approval at the annual general meeting of the H-REIT Manager. The Directors of the HBT Trustee-Manager presently do not receive any Directors' fees.

# CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Managers' remuneration policy for Directors comprises the following distinct objectives:

- (a) to ensure that the procedure for determining remuneration for Directors is formal and transparent;
- (b) to ensure that the level of remuneration is sufficient to attract and retain Directors to exercise oversight responsibility over the Company; and
- (c) to ensure that no Director is involved in deciding on his own remuneration.

The Managers' remuneration policy for employees comprises the following distinct objectives:

- (a) to ensure that the remuneration packages are competitive in attracting and retaining employees capable of meeting the Managers' needs;
- (b) to ensure that remuneration commensurate with employees' duties, responsibilities and length of service;
- (c) to build sustainable value-creation to align with longer term shareholder interest;
- (d) to reward employees for achieving corporate and individual performance targets in an equitable way; and
- (e) to enhance retention of key talents to build strong organisational capabilities.

Under the Managers' remuneration policy, the remuneration packages for employees, including the CEO who is an Executive Director, comprises a fixed base component (in the form of a base salary) and a variable component (which includes variable, year-end annual and special bonuses). The variable component is determined by the individual's performance, competitive market practices and information gathered from market surveys conducted by independent human resource consultants as well as CDLHT's overall performance in each specific year. Employees are also provided with the standard benefits including insurance and medical benefits. In 2021, Aon Hewitt Singapore Pte. Ltd., an external human resource consultant was engaged to provide benchmarking for all levels of employees of the Managers. The consultant is not related to the Managers, their controlling shareholder, their related corporations or any of their Directors.

The remuneration structure is also directly linked to CDLHT and the individual performance of the CEO and KMP, both in terms of financial and non-financial performances by incorporating appropriate key performance indicators ("**KPIs**") and competency reviews for the award of annual cash incentives.

Some of these KPIs include key financial indicators, risk management, compliance and controls measures, employee engagement and talent development.

The KPIs are set and chosen because they support how the Managers achieve its strategic objectives. The framework provides a link for staff in understanding how they contribute to the Managers' overall strategic goals. The H-REIT Manager Board, at the recommendation of the H-REIT Manager NRC, reviews and approves the evaluation of the CEO and KMP annually.

Currently, the remuneration of the Directors, executive officers and employees are paid in cash only and no compensation is payable to any Director, executive officer or employee of the H-REIT Manager in the form of options in Stapled Securities or pursuant to any bonus or profit-sharing plan or any other profit-linked agreement or arrangement, under the service contracts.

The Managers currently do not have a share scheme or other forms of long-term incentive schemes in place.

## Disclosure on Remuneration

### Principle 8

The Directors' fees take into account the Directors' level of contribution and their respective responsibilities and include Board Committee fees in addition to their base fee. For FY 2021, the aggregate amount of Directors' fees receivable by each of the Directors of the H-REIT Manager Board was less than S\$250,000. These fees will be subject to approval by the shareholder of the H-REIT Manager. No Director is involved in deciding his own remuneration. The Directors of the HBT Trustee-Manager Board did not receive any Directors' fees for FY 2021.

## CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The structure of the fees payable to Directors of the H-REIT Manager for FY 2021 is as follows:

Appointment	Per Annum (S\$)
Board of Directors	
- Chairman's Fee	80,000*
- Base Fee	50,000
Audit and Risk Committee	
- ARC Chairman's Fee	70,000
- ARC Member's Fee	40,000
Nominating and Remuneration Committee	
- NRC Chairman's Fee	10,000
- NRC Member's Fee	5,000
Lead Independent Director's Fee	10,000

\* Inclusive of Base Fee

A breakdown of the aggregate Directors' Fees received by each Director for FY 2021 is appended below:

Director	Role	Board Fees (S\$)
Chan Soon Hee, Eric	Chairman and Independent Non-Executive Director Member of NRC	85,000
Foo Say Mui (Bill)	Lead Independent Non-Executive Director Chairman of Audit and Risk Committee Member of NRC	135,000
Vincent Yeo Wee Eng	Executive Director	50,000
Ronald Seah Lim Siang	Independent Non-Executive Director Member of Audit and Risk Committee Chairman of NRC	100,000
Kenny Kim	Independent Non-Executive Director Member of Audit and Risk Committee	90,000
Cheah Sui Ling	Independent Non-Executive Director Member of NRC	55,000

The NRCs had recommended and the Boards of the Managers had assessed and decided against the disclosure of the remuneration of the top five executive officers (including the CEO) on a named basis, whether in exact quantum or bands of S\$250,000 and the total remuneration paid in aggregate to the top five KMPs (who are not directors or the CEO), and believe that the interests of the Stapled Security Holders will not be prejudiced as a result of such non-disclosure, for the following reasons:

- due to the highly competitive human resource environment for personnel with the requisite knowledge, expertise and experience in the area of real estate investment trusts and business trusts, such disclosure of remuneration information may give rise to recruitment and talent retention issues;
- the negative impact to H-REIT and HBT if members of the experienced and qualified management team are poached individually and/or collectively, thereby affecting both the ability to nurture a sustainable talent pool and ensure the smooth continuity of leadership to achieve business and operations objectives of H-REIT and HBT;
- there is no misalignment between the remuneration of the executive officers and the interest of Stapled Security Holders, given that their remuneration is not linked to the gross revenue of H-REIT or HBT and are paid out of the own assets of the Managers; and
- there is full and frank disclosure regarding the total amount of fees paid to H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager in Note 18 of the Notes to the Financial Statements.

The NRCs and the Boards of the Managers are of the view that their practice is consistent with the intent of Principle 8 of the CG Code as a whole.

For each of H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager, there is no employee who is a substantial shareholder; or an immediate family member of a director or the CEO or a substantial shareholder.

# CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

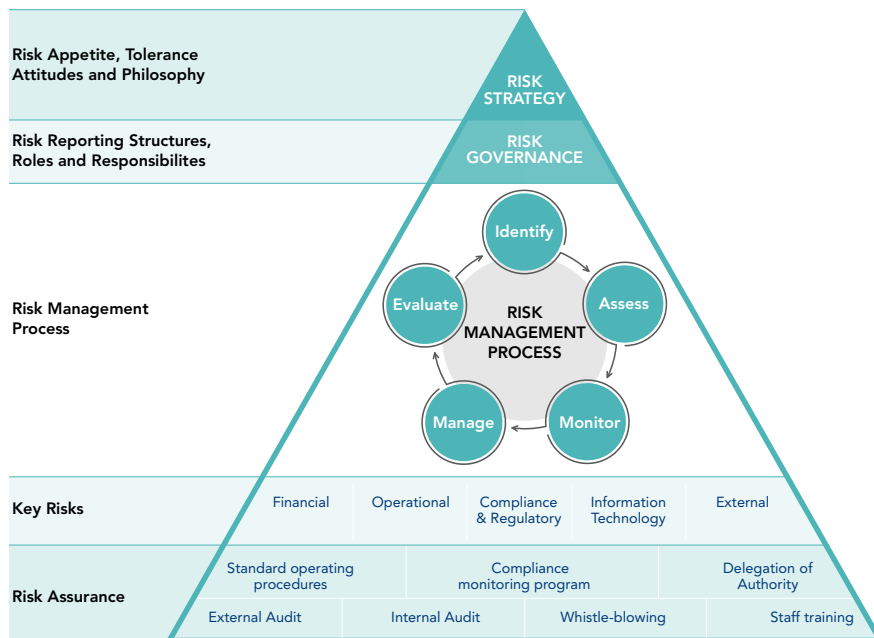
Pursuant to their terms of reference, the NRCs shall regularly review and recommend to the Boards, their assessment of the performance of KMPs. The NRCs shall also take a holistic approach to the Managers' remuneration policy by considering the contribution and performance of KMPs in light of the performance of CDLHT and prevailing economic and industry conditions.

## Accountability and Audit Principle 9

### Risk Management and Internal Controls

The H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Boards ("**the Boards**") are responsible for the overall risk strategy and risk management of H-REIT and HBT and recognise that they have overall responsibility to ensure proper financial reporting for the H-REIT Group, the HBT Group and the Stapled Group and the adequacy and effectiveness of H-REIT's and HBT's system of internal controls, including financial, operational, compliance and information technology controls.

### Oversight of Risk Management



The Board is supported by the ARC, which comprises independent directors with diverse experience and knowledge. The ARCs of the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager assist the H-REIT Manager Board and HBT Trustee-Manager Board in providing oversight of risk management and maintaining an effective control environment that reflects both the established risk appetite and the business objectives and reporting to the Boards their observations on any matters under their purview including any risk management, internal controls or financial and management matters as they consider necessary and make recommendations to the Boards as they think fit.

An organisational risk management framework has been established by the Managers to formalise and document the internal processes, many of which are already currently in place, to enable key business risks affecting H-REIT and HBT to be identified, assessed, monitored, managed and evaluated. The Managers identify key risks, assess their likelihood and impact on H-REIT's and HBT's business and develop corresponding mitigating controls. This risk information is maintained in a risk register that is reviewed and updated regularly. The key risks identified include but are not limited to the following:

#### External risk

As part of its active asset management strategy, the Managers continue to closely monitor economic and geopolitical developments across the markets that CDLHT operates in. Conscious of the heightened economic challenges brought about by the COVID-19 pandemic and to partially mitigate its impact, the Managers extended rental waivers, rental deferrals and temporary rental abatement arrangements to support CDLHT tenants and lessees, where necessary.

## CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

### Financial risk

Financial market risks and capital adequacy are closely monitored by the Managers and are reported to the Boards on a quarterly basis. At the portfolio level, this includes active management of CDLHT's debt maturity profile, operating cash flows and availability of funding facilities to meet its capital, re-financing and operating needs. CDLHT also hedges its portfolio exposure to interest rate volatility risks through interest rate derivatives and fixed rate borrowings. For more information, please refer to Note 25 "Financial Instruments" on page 220 of the Annual Report.

### Compliance and Regulatory risk

Breaches of applicable regulations and laws in the various jurisdictions in which H-REIT and HBT operate in may result in litigation, penalties, revocation of business licenses and bad publicity. The H-REIT and HBT Managers identify the applicable regulations and laws and are committed to ensure compliance in their day-to-day business operations.

### Information Technology risk

With the rapidly changing technology, this exposes businesses to potential information technology ("IT") breaches and cyber security threats. The Managers have put in place policies and procedures for IT governance and controls as well as an IT Disaster Recovery Plan to ensure timely recovery of business-critical IT systems. In addition, all staff are also required to attend IT and cybersecurity awareness training.

### Operational risk

To manage operational risk, the Management has put in place a comprehensive set of standard operating procedures ("**SOPs**") which are regularly reviewed. The Management provides monthly reports covering H-REIT Group and HBT Group's financial performance to all Directors. Apart from the periodic updates provided by the Management, any member of the H-REIT Manager Board or HBT Trustee-Manager Board may at any time seek further information from and discuss the respective operations and performance with the Management.

### **Internal Controls**

Having regard to the risks to which the business is exposed, the likelihood of such risks occurring and the costs of mitigating such risks, H-REIT and HBT's internal controls structure have been designed and put in place by Management to provide reasonable assurance against material financial misstatements or loss, for the safeguarding of assets, for the maintenance of proper accounting records, for the provision of financial and other information with integrity, reliability and relevance, and in compliance with applicable laws and regulations. However, no internal controls system can provide absolute assurance in view of inherent limitations of any internal controls system against the occurrence of human and system errors, poor judgement in decision-making, losses, fraud or other irregularities. H-REIT and HBT's internal controls structure includes:

- an external audit programme;
- an internal audit programme;
- a risk management framework established for the identification, assessment, measurement and monitoring of its key risks;
- the establishment and review from time to time of policies and procedures which govern and allow for the monitoring of financial, operational, compliance and information technology controls; and
- a whistle blowing programme.

Each Board also receives a separate quarterly representation on the financial information and controls, that nothing has come to Management's attention which may render the financial statements to be false or misleading in any material respect.

# CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Based on the internal controls framework established, the independent annual review and quarterly regulatory and compliance reviews conducted by external consultants of H-REIT and HBT and the written assurance from the CEO and the CFO, the H-REIT Manager Board and HBT Trustee-Manager Board confirm, with the assistance of the ARCs, that they have reviewed the adequacy and effectiveness of H-REIT and HBT's risk management and internal controls systems that addresses the financial, operational, compliance and information technology controls. The Boards, with the concurrence of the ARCs, conclude that the risk management and internal controls systems in place as at 31 December 2021 is adequate and effective to address in all material respects the financial, operational, compliance and information technology risks within the current scope of H-REIT and HBT's business operations and that the financial records have been properly maintained and the financial statements give a true and fair view of the operations and finances of H-REIT and HBT.

## Audit Committee Principle 10

### **Composition of the ARCs**

The ARCs of both the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager comprise three NEDs, all of whom (including the chairman of the ARCs) are independent.

The chairman of the ARCs and all members of the ARCs have audit, accounting or finance background and experience. The H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board are of the view that the ARCs have sufficient financial management expertise and experience amongst its members to discharge the functions of the ARCs within its written terms of reference approved and adopted by the respective Boards.

### **Powers and Duties of the ARCs**

The ARCs are authorised by the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board to review and investigate any matters it deems appropriate within its written terms of reference and has direct and unrestricted access to the external auditors and the internal auditors. The ARCs may invite any Director, Management, officer or employee of the H-REIT Manager and/or the HBT Trustee-Manager to attend its meetings. The ARCs are also authorised to engage any firm of accountants, lawyers or other professionals as they see fit to provide independent counsel and advice to assist in the review or investigation on such matters within their terms of reference as they deem appropriate at the expense of the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager respectively.

The principal responsibility of the ARCs is to assist the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board in maintaining a high standard of corporate governance, particularly by providing an independent review of the adequacy and effectiveness of H-REIT's and HBT's financial reporting process (including reviewing the accounting policies and practices of the H-REIT Group, the HBT Group and the Stapled Group on a consolidated basis) and risk management and key internal controls, including financial, operational, compliance and information technology controls. Other duties within their written terms of reference include, *inter alia*:

- to review significant financial reporting issues and judgements so as to ensure the integrity of the financial statements of H-REIT Group, HBT Group and CDLHT to be reported to the Stapled Security Holders;
- to review, assess and report to the Boards annually on the adequacy and effectiveness of the H-REIT's and HBT's internal controls and risk management systems;
- to review the assurance provided by the CEO and the CFO that (a) the financial records have been properly maintained and the financial statements give a true and fair view of the H-REIT Group's, the HBT Group's and the Stapled Group's operations and financial position; and (b) the adequacy and effectiveness of the risk management and internal controls systems;
- to review the adequacy, effectiveness, independence, scope and results of the internal audit function;
- to review the scope and results of the external audit, and the adequacy, effectiveness, independence and objectivity of the external auditors;
- to approve, on behalf of the Boards, the remuneration and terms of engagement of the external auditors;
- to review and make recommendation to the Boards on the appointment, re-appointment or removal of the external auditors;

## CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

- to review all Interested Party Transactions and/or Related Party Transactions entered into from time to time and ensuring compliance with the relevant provisions of the Listing Manual of SGX-ST, the Property Funds Appendix and the relevant accounting standards;
- to ensure that the H-REIT Group, the HBT Group and CDLHT are in compliance with the applicable laws and regulations;
- to oversee the establishment and operation of the whistle-blowing processes; and
- to have oversight on CDLHT's compliance with disclosure requirements relating to sustainability matters.

### Financial Matters

In the review of the financial statements for FY 2021, the H-REIT Manager ARC and the HBT Trustee-Manager ARC have discussed with Management the accounting principles that were applied and their judgement of items that might affect the integrity of the financial statements. The following significant matters impacting the financial statements were discussed with Management and the external auditors and were reviewed by the H-REIT Manager ARC and the HBT Trustee-Manager ARC:

Significant Matters	How the ARCs reviewed these matters and what decisions were made
<b>Valuation of investment properties and investment property under development</b>	<p>The H-REIT Manager ARC and the HBT Trustee-Manager ARC considered the approach and methodology applied to the valuation model in assessing the valuation of the investment properties and investment property under development. The ARCs noted that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• there was appropriate use of third party valuation expertise;</li> <li>• sufficient robust challenge was given to management by the external auditors;</li> <li>• material judgemental assumptions that were used in the valuations were within reasonable parameters; and</li> <li>• conclusions have been appropriately drawn.</li> </ul> <p>The valuation of the investment properties and investment property under development was an area of focus by the external auditors. The external auditors have included this item as a key audit matter in their audit report for the financial year ended 31 December 2021. Refer to page 143 of this Annual Report.</p>
<b>Valuation of property, plant and equipment</b>	<p>The H-REIT Manager ARC and the HBT Trustee-Manager ARC considered the approach and methodology applied to the valuation model in assessing the valuation of the property, plant and equipment. The ARCs noted that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• there was appropriate use of third party valuation expertise;</li> <li>• sufficient robust challenge was given to management by the external auditors;</li> <li>• material judgemental assumptions that were used in the valuations were within reasonable parameters; and</li> <li>• conclusions have been appropriately drawn.</li> </ul> <p>The valuation of property, plant and equipment was an area of focus by the external auditors. The external auditors have included this item as a key audit matter in their audit report for the financial year ended 31 December 2021. Refer to pages 143 to 144 of this Annual Report.</p>

During the financial year under review, the ARCs of the H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager have established an internal controls system to ensure that all Related Party Transactions and/or Interested Party Transactions are undertaken on normal commercial terms and are not prejudicial to the interests of H-REIT and the holders of H-REIT units or HBT and the holders of HBT units. The ARCs have been kept abreast by the CFO and the external auditors on changes to the accounting standards and issues which have direct impact on the the H-REIT Group, HBT Group and the Stapled Group's financial statements during FY 2021.

The H-REIT Manager ARC and the HBT Trustee-Manager ARC held four meetings each during the year respectively and carried out their duties as set out within the terms of reference. The Company Secretaries maintain records of all ARC meetings including records of discussions on key deliberations and decisions taken. The ARCs met with the external auditors separately without the presence of Management annually.

# CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

In performing its duties, the H-REIT Manager ARC and the HBT Trustee-Manager ARC also took guidance from the Audit Committee Guide and the Board Risk Committee Guide both issued by the SID. For the financial year under review, the ARCs conducted a self-assessment of its effectiveness in the discharge of its duties and responsibilities. The assessment was facilitated through the use of a self-assessment checklist ("**ARC Self-Assessment Checklist**"). The ARC Self-Assessment Checklist covered *inter alia*, the responsibilities of the ARCs under their terms of reference.

Based on the self-assessment, the H-REIT Manager ARC and the HBT Trustee-Manager ARC agreed that they had fulfilled their responsibilities and discharged their duties as set out in their terms of reference.

## External Auditors

The ARCs had evaluated the performance of the external auditors for FY 2021. The ARCs also reviewed the responses furnished by KPMG LLP, based on the sample questionnaire set out in the "Guidance to Audit Committees on Evaluation of Quality of Work Performed by External Auditors" issued by ACRA and Singapore Exchange Limited on 15 July 2010.

Taking cognisance that the external auditors should be free from any business or other relationships with the H-REIT Group, HBT Group and the Stapled Group that could materially interfere with their ability to act with integrity and objectivity, the ARCs had, in 2021, undertaken a review of the independence of KPMG LLP ("**KPMG**") and gave careful consideration to the H-REIT Group's, the HBT Group's and the Stapled Group's relationships with them during 2021. In determining the independence of KPMG, the ARCs reviewed all aspects of their relationships with them including the processes, policies and safeguards adopted by the H-REIT Group, the HBT Group and the Stapled Group and KPMG relating to audit independence. The ARCs also considered the nature of the provision of the non-audit services in 2021 and the corresponding fees and are of the opinion that such non-audit fees did not impair or threaten the audit independence. Based on the review, the ARCs are of the opinion that KPMG is, and is perceived to be, independent for the purpose of the H-REIT Group's, HBT Group's and the Stapled Group's statutory audit.

For details of the fees paid and/or payable by the H-REIT Group, HBT Group and the Stapled Group in respect of audit and non-audit services for FY 2021, please refer to note 20 of the Notes to the Financial Statements.

In reviewing the nomination of KPMG for re-appointment for the financial year ending 31 December 2022, the ARCs had taken into consideration the Audit Quality Indicators Framework introduced by ACRA.

The ARCs also considered the following in their review:

- (i) the adequacy and experience of the supervisory and professional staff of KPMG assigned to the audit of the H-REIT Group, HBT Group and the Stapled Group;
- (ii) the audit engagement partner assigned to the audit;
- (iii) KPMG's past experience in auditing clients in the REIT sector; and
- (iv) the size and complexity of the audit exercise for the H-REIT Group, HBT Group and the Stapled Group.

KPMG have confirmed that they are registered with ACRA in accordance with Rule 712(2) of the Listing Manual of SGX-ST. The Stapled Group is thus in compliance with Rules 712 and 715 (read with Rule 716) of the Listing Manual of SGX-ST in relation to the appointment of its auditors.

On the basis of the above, the ARCs have recommended to the Board the nomination of KPMG for re-appointment as external auditors of the H-REIT Group, HBT Group and the Stapled Group at the 2022 Annual General Meetings ("**2022 AGMs**").

## Whistle Blowing Policy

The H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager have in place a whistle blowing policy setting out the procedure where staff of the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager and other persons can raise in confidence, whether anonymously or otherwise, concerns on possible improprieties relating to accounting, financial reporting, internal controls and auditing matters, without fear of reprisals in any form. The ARCs have the responsibility of overseeing this policy which is administered with the assistance of Management. Under these procedures, arrangements are in place for independent investigation of such matters raised and for appropriate follow up action to be taken.



## CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager are committed to maintaining procedures for the confidential and anonymous submission of reports and the anonymity of whistle-blowers concerned will be maintained where so requested by the whistle-blowers who lodged the report. Investigations into such reports will be handled on a confidential basis to the extent permissible or deemed appropriate under the circumstances, and involve persons who need to be involved in order to properly carry out the investigation and will, on a best efforts basis, be carried out in a timely manner.

In order to facilitate and encourage the reporting of such matters, the whistleblowing policy, including the dedicated whistle blowing email address at [arcchairman@cdlht.com](mailto:arcchairman@cdlht.com) and postal correspondence channel are available on CDLHT's website and clearly communicates to employees the existence of a whistle-blowing policy. The whistle blowing policy and procedural arrangements are reviewed by the ARCs from time to time.

### Internal Audit

Internal Audit ("IA") plays an important role in monitoring an effective system of internal controls. The IA function of the Singapore hotels' operations, which are managed by Millennium & Copthorne International Limited, is performed by the internal audit team of City Developments Limited, a controlling shareholder of the Managers, who reports directly to the ARCs. Deloitte & Touche Enterprise Risk Services Pte Ltd, staffed with professionals with relevant qualifications and experience, has been appointed mainly as the internal auditors for CDLHT's hospitality properties, retail property and the Managers.

The internal auditors have been directed to meet or exceed the standards set by internationally recognised professional bodies including the International Standards for the Professional Practice of Internal Auditing set by The Institute of Internal Auditors.

The ARCs review the IA plan and a summary of the internal auditors' reports is extended to the ARCs, the CEO and the CFO of the H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager. Processes are in place such that material control weaknesses raised in the IA reports are dealt with in a timely manner, with outstanding exceptions or recommendations being closely monitored and reported back to the ARCs on a quarterly basis.

The ARCs review the activities of the internal auditors on a quarterly basis and are satisfied that the IA function is independent of the activities which it audits; is adequately resourced; and has appropriate standing within the H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager to perform its role and responsibilities effectively. As the IA function is outsourced, the ARC's evaluation of the IA function's effectiveness was guided by the ARC's self-assessment checklist as well as through the reports submitted by IA at ARC meetings.

The ARCs met with the internal auditors separately without the presence of Management in January 2022.

### Rights of Stapled Security Holders and Engagement

#### Rights of Stapled Security Holders and Conduct of General Meetings Principle 11

Being committed to good corporate practices, the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager treat all Stapled Security Holders fairly and equitably. To facilitate the exercise of Stapled Security Holders' rights, the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager ensure that all material information relating to the Stapled Group and its financial performance is disclosed in an accurate and timely manner via SGXNET.

In view of the COVID-19 pandemic, the 2021 AGMs of H-REIT and HBT were held on 23 April 2021 via electronic means pursuant to the COVID-19 (Temporary Measures) (Alternative Arrangements for Meetings for Companies, Variable Capital Companies, Business Trusts, Unit Trusts and Debenture Holders) Order 2020 ("**COVID-19 Temporary Measures Order**"). Alternative arrangements relating to attendance at the 2021 AGMs via electronic means (including arrangements by which the meeting can be electronically accessed via live audio-visual webcast or live audio only stream, submission of questions in advance of the 2021 AGMs, addressing of substantial and relevant questions prior to or at the 2021 AGMs and voting by appointing the chairman of the meeting as proxy at the 2021 AGMs), were released via SGXNet and made available on the website of CDLHT. The voting results of the 2021 AGMs were released via SGXNet and the minutes of 2021 AGMs were released via SGXNet within one month from 2021 AGMs. Depending on the COVID-19 situation this year, the 2022 AGMs may be held in similar manner. The description below sets out CDLHT's usual practice for Stapled Security Holders meetings when there are no pandemic risks and the COVID-19 Temporary Measures Order is not in operation.

All Stapled Security Holders are entitled to attend and vote at general meetings in person or by proxy. The rules including the voting procedures are set out in the notice of general meetings. In accordance with the H-REIT Trust Deed (as amended) and HBT Trust Deed (as amended), Stapled Security Holders who are not relevant intermediaries may appoint not more than two proxies to attend, speak and vote at general meetings in their absence, and Stapled Security Holders who are relevant intermediaries may appoint more than two proxies to attend, speak and vote at general meetings.

# CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The proxy forms must be deposited at such place or places specified in the notice convening the general meetings not less than forty-eight (48) hours before the time set for the general meetings. Separate resolutions on each substantial issue are put to vote at the general meetings. Detailed information on each item in the agenda of the general meetings is in the explanatory notes to the Notice of the general meetings.

At general meetings, Stapled Security Holders are given the opportunity to communicate their views and are encouraged to ask the H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board and the Management questions regarding matters affecting H-REIT and HBT. All the Directors including the chairmen of the ARCs and NRCs as well as the external auditors had attended 2021 AGMs via electronic means, and would endeavour to be present at the 2022 AGMs.

All Stapled Security Holders are allowed to vote in person or by proxy. As the authentication of a Stapled Security Holder's identity information and other related integrity issues still remain a concern, the H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager have decided, for the time being, not to implement voting in absentia by mail or electronic means as recommended by Provision 11.4 of the CG Code.

Pursuant to Rule 730A(2) of the Listing Manual of SGX, all resolutions proposed at AGMs and at any adjournment thereof shall be put to vote by way of poll. In support of greater transparency and to allow for a more efficient voting system, the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager have introduced electronic poll voting instead of voting by show of hands since the 2014 AGMs. With electronic poll voting, Stapled Security Holders present in person or represented by proxy at the meeting are entitled to vote on a "one-stapled security, one-vote" basis. The voting results of all votes cast in respect of each resolution will also be instantaneously displayed on-screen at the meeting. An external firm will be appointed as scrutineers for the AGMs voting process, which is independent of the firm appointed to undertake the electronic poll voting process. The detailed results setting out the number of votes cast for and against each resolution and the respective percentages will be announced via SGXNet after the AGMs.

The H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager also maintain minutes of the general meetings, which includes the key comments and queries raised by Stapled Security Holders and the responses from the H-REIT Manager Board, HBT Trustee-Manager Board, Management and/or the external auditors. The minutes of the general meetings will be made available on the corporate website as soon as practicable.

H-REIT's current distribution policy is to distribute at least 90.0% of its taxable income and its tax-exempt income (if any), with the actual level of distribution to be determined at the H-REIT Manager's discretion. H-REIT makes distributions to unitholders on a semi-annual basis, with the amount calculated as at 30 June and 31 December each year for the six-month period ending on each of the said dates. Distributions, when paid, will be in Singapore Dollars. As for HBT's distribution policy, the determination to distribute and the quantum of distributions will be made by the HBT Trustee-Manager Board at its sole discretion.

## Engagement with Stapled Security Holders Principle 12

The H-REIT Manager Board and the HBT Trustee-Manager Board provide the Stapled Security Holders with half-yearly and full year financial results of the H-REIT Group, the HBT Group and the Stapled Group in respect of the financial year under review. The Unaudited half year results of the H-REIT Group, the HBT Group and the Stapled Group were released to Stapled Security Holders within 45 days of the end of the six-month period whilst unaudited full year results of the H-REIT Group, HBT Group and the Stapled Group are released within 60 days from the financial year end in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2021. In presenting the 2021 full year and half-yearly results of the H-REIT Group, the HBT Group and the Stapled Group as well as operational updates for first and third quarter, the H-REIT Manager Board and HBT Trustee-Manager Board aimed to provide the Stapled Security Holders with a balanced and understandable assessment of the performance and financial position of the H-REIT Group, the HBT Group and the Stapled Group, with a commentary at the date of the announcement of the significant trends and competitive conditions of the industry in which CDLHT operates.

The H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager ensure that Stapled Security Holders are notified of all material information in an accurate and timely manner. The H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager notify their investors and stakeholders in advance of the date of release of the financial results of the H-REIT Group, the HBT Group and the Stapled Group via SGXNET. The semi-annual and full year financial results of the H-REIT Group, the HBT Group and the Stapled Group are announced within the mandatory period. The financial statements of the H-REIT Group, the HBT Group and the Stapled Group and other presentation materials presented at general meetings, including material and price-sensitive information, are disseminated and publicly released via SGXNET on a timely basis.

All Stapled Security Holders receive the annual report of CDLHT and the Notice of AGM of Stapled Security Holders, which notice is also advertised in the press and released via SGXNET. Stapled Security Holders, stakeholders and investors can access information on CDLHT at its website at [www.cdlht.com](http://www.cdlht.com) which provides, *inter alia*, corporate announcements, press releases and the latest financial results as disclosed by CDLHT on SGXNET.

## CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

From time to time, the Management of the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager hold briefings with analysts and the media to coincide with the release of CDLHT's semi-annual and full year financial results. Presentation slides are also released on SGXNET and made available on the CDLHT's website. In addition, the Management takes an active role in investor relations, meeting local and foreign fund managers regularly as well as participating in roadshows and conferences both locally and overseas.

### Investor Relations Policy

The H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager are committed to building investor confidence and trust through effective open, two-way communication with Stapled Security Holders, the investment community and the media. The Investor Relations ("IR") Policy, available on the CDLHT's corporate website, sets out the process and mechanism to engage its stakeholders, including the channel of communication through which Stapled Security Holders and investors may pose queries and through which the Company may respond. The IR Policy outlines the principles and framework in which the Company communicates and engages with investors, analysts and other IR stakeholders to provide balanced, clear and pertinent information.

### Engagement with Stakeholders Principle 13

The Management of the H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager noted that the relationships with the key stakeholders may have an impact on the CDLHT's long term sustainability. Regular dialogue with key stakeholders such as employees, master lessees, hotel managers and investors are ongoing to manage their expectations.

### Code of Conduct and Ethics

The H-REIT Manager Board, HBT Trustee-Manager Board and Management are committed to conducting business with integrity and consistent with the highest standards of business ethics, and in compliance with all applicable laws and regulatory requirements. The Managers have adopted an internal code of business and ethical conduct which sets out the business principles and practices with respect to matters which may have ethical implications. The code provides a communicable and understandable framework for employees of the Managers to observe principles such as honesty, integrity, responsibility and accountability at all levels of the organisation and in the conduct of business in their relationships with suppliers and amongst employees, including situations where there are potential conflicts of interests.

### Confidential Information

The H-REIT Manager and HBT Trustee-Manager may in the course of business, collect, process, use or disclose personal data of individuals, including H-REIT and HBT unitholders, employees, lessees or tenants, and in some cases, guests or employees of hotels owned, third-party hotel owners, agents, partners, suppliers and other individuals. The CDLHT Data Protection Handbook is in place to ensure that the personal data processed is subject to certain legal safeguards and restrictions, in line with the requirements of the Personal Data Protection Act and SFA.

### Internal Code on Dealings in Securities

The H-REIT Manager and the HBT Trustee-Manager have in place an internal code on securities trading which sets out the implications of insider trading and provides guidance and internal regulation with regard to dealings in the stapled securities of CDLHT by the Directors and employees of both the Managers. These guidelines prohibit dealing in the stapled securities of CDLHT (a) on short-term considerations, (b) while in possession of unpublished material price-sensitive information in relation to such stapled securities, and (c) during the "closed period", which is defined as one month before the date of announcement of the H-REIT's and HBT's half-yearly and full-year financial results, and ending on the date of the announcement of the relevant results. The Directors and employees of the H-REIT Manager are notified in advance of the commencement of each "closed period" relating to dealing in the stapled securities of CDLHT.

## STATEMENT OF POLICIES AND PRACTICES OF HBT

Apart from the corporate governance practices disclosed above, the HBT Trustee-Manager has prepared a statement of policies and practices in relation to the management and governance of HBT (as described in section 87(1) of the Business Trusts Act 2004 in respect of FY 2021, which is set out on pages 107 to 112 in this Annual Report.